**S2 Tables. Accession numbers and information for tiger (Panthera tigris subsp.) skull specimens**

**Part A S2 Table. Specimens from the Oxford University Museum of Natural History (OUMNH).** [Abbreviations: M=Male, F=Female; ?=unknown; N=No, Y=Yes]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Accession Number</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Mortality Date</th>
<th>Country of Origin</th>
<th>Cranial sutures align?</th>
<th>Mandibles rock?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2980</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>Before 1879</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8995</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>1871</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14195</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>Before 1937</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14212</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>Before 1860</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14213</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>Before 1860</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14214</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>Before 1860</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14215</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>1854</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14216</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>Before 1860</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14217</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14220</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>Before 1930</td>
<td>India</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14221</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>Before 1915</td>
<td>'Bengal'</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14222</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>June 1831</td>
<td>India</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14223</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>November 1885</td>
<td>Malaysia</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14226</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14227</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14228</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14751</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>Before 1860</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>Y ⚡ (see Part F in S2 Fig.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14752</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>Before 1878</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17379</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>India</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>?</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a very close to alignment, skull bisected;
b nasals much shorter than other specimens examined;
c jaw rocks very slightly;
d no cranium;
e mandible damaged.
Part B S2 Table. Specimens from the Ditsong Museum of Natural History (DMNH), Pretoria, South Africa (formerly the Transvaal Museum, TM). [Abbreviations: M=Male, F=Female; ?=unknown; N=No]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Accession Number</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Mortality Date</th>
<th>Country of Origin</th>
<th>Cranial sutures align?</th>
<th>Mandibles rock?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AZ772</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>?</td>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AZ1045</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>?</td>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TM157</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>China</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>N</td>
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